

Iowa (IA) (6 votes)

Capital: **Des Moines**
 Area: **58,272 sq mi. / 145,746 sq km**
 Population: **3,156,145**
 Nickname: **"The Hawkeye State"**
 State motto: **"Our liberties we prize and our rights we will maintain."**
 Governor: **Kim Reynolds (R)**
 U.S. Senators: **Chuck Grassley (R),
Joni Ernst (R)**



How will your state vote?

Predicting a vote is a challenging task. Political researchers have different opinions on how to predict an election outcome. Different formulas and methods are used, however none is perfect. Each prediction is a snapshot of the voters' opinion at a certain point in time. But with election issues and current events changing so fast, it is quite a challenge to have an accurate prediction of how the election will turn out. In the 2016 election, most political pundits and polls before Election Day had Democratic candidate Hillary Clinton in the lead. Yet, while Clinton won the majority of the popular vote, the Republican candidate Donald J. Trump won the Electoral College votes of key swing states and thus the Presidency.

What are the most common predictors to determine how citizens will vote? Socio-economic factors are among the most important ones. They include, but are not limited to, citizens' education, income, and ethnicity. While these are often mentioned as decisive, others are important to consider as well. For example, many Americans cast their vote based on a single issue like health care, women's reproductive rights, the economy, or the environment. These voters choose their preferred candidate based on the issue most important to their identity, their social network, or personal biography, for example religious affiliation, ideology, or health. Americans also often cast their vote in a local context and are influenced by political and social issues affecting their own state. Finally, calculating voter turnout is key to an accurate prediction.

Some key variables for predicting the election outcome



Voting history

How have people in the state voted in the past? Is the state solidly red, blue, or purple? What is the expected turnout?



Ethnicity

What ethnic group does a citizen belong to? What is the ethnic make-up of the state?



Religion

How important is religion to the citizens? How often do they pray or attend worship service?



Economy

What's the current economic situation in the state? How many citizens live in poverty? How many are without a job?



Income inequality

How wide is the gap between wealthy and poor people? How much income does the top 1% in the state take home?



Education

How many people graduate from high school in your state? How many have a college degree?

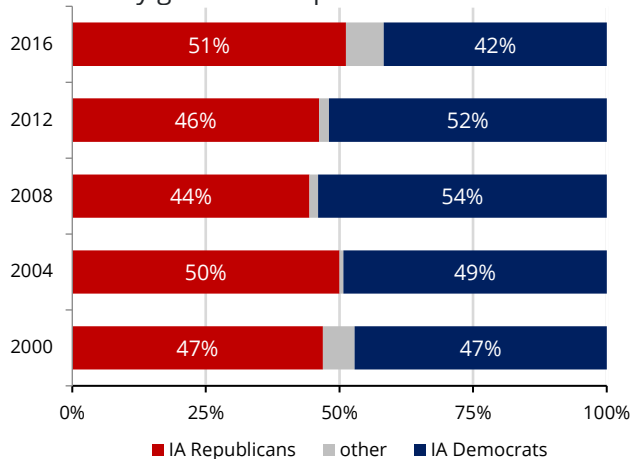


Voting history ^[2]

While a battleground every four years, Iowa had sided with the Democrats in six of seven elections from 1992 through 2012.

That changed dramatically in 2016, when Donald Trump won the state by nearly 9.5%, a 15 point swing from 2012 when Barack Obama won the state by 5.8%. Iowa has gradually lost electoral clout as the state's population growth has been slow relative to the rest of the country. With six electoral votes today, the state has fewer than half of the 13 it had from the 1880s through the 1920s. Despite this, the closeness (usually) of the general election vote and the importance of its caucuses, which kick off the nominating process every election cycle, give the citizens of the

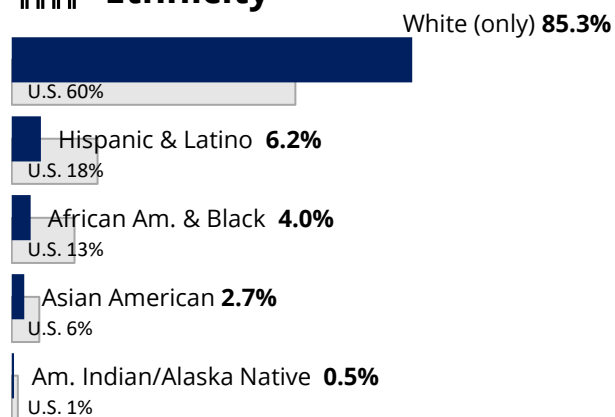
Election results in Iowa (2000-2016) ^[3] of who ultimately gets elected president.



Voter turnout 2016:



Ethnicity ^[4]



(U.S. average in grey)



Religion ^[5]

IA is tied for **19th** most religious state overall

55% of adults in IA are "highly religious," based on an overall index

Religious profile of Iowa

53% (20th) say religion is very important in their lives

36% (21st) say they attend worship at least weekly

50% (35th) say they pray daily

66% (17th) say they believe in God w/ absolute certainty



Economy ^[4]

11.3% (35th highest) poverty rate

2.4% (3rd lowest) unemployment rate



Income inequality ^[6]

The **top 1%** take home **13% of all** the income in IA.

(U.S. average: 21%)

1% of the families



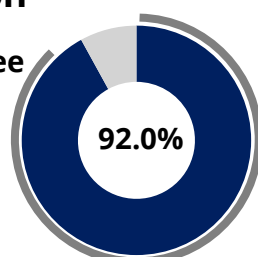
13% of the income



Education ^[4]

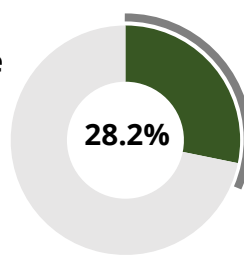
High school degree or higher

persons 25+ yrs. old
U.S. average: 87.7%



Bachelor's degree or higher

persons 25+ yrs. old
U.S. average: 31.5%





More information on Iowa*



State information

Infoplease.com: <http://www.infoplease.com/states.html>

Official state website: <http://www.iowa.gov/>



Government information:

Governor: <https://governor.iowa.gov/>

State and Local Government on The Net: <http://www.statelocalgov.net/>

U.S. Senators from the state: <http://www.senate.gov/senators/contact/>

U.S. Representatives from the state: <https://www.house.gov/representatives>



Election 2020

270towin.com: <http://www.270towin.com/states>

Rock the Vote – voting information: <https://www.rockthevote.org/voting-information/>

Vote.org – voter registration rules: <https://www.vote.org/voter-registration-rules/>



Statistics

Quick Facts from the US Census Bureau (select state): <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/>

Economic Policy Institute – The Unequal States of America: <https://epi.org/108519>



Media



Media Collection by the U.S. Embassy:

<http://usa.usembassy.de/media.htm>



50states.com – Local newspapers:

<http://www.50states.com/news>



OfficialUSA.com – Local TV stations:

<http://www.officialusa.com/statelguides/media/television/states.html>



Democrats and Republicans in the state

Democratic Party



<http://www.iowademocrats.org/>

<http://www.facebook.com/IowaDemocrats>

<http://www.youtube.com/iowademocraticparty>

<https://twitter.com/iowademocrats>

Republican Party

<http://www.iowagop.org/>

<https://www.facebook.com/IowaGOP>

<http://www.youtube.com/iowagop>

<https://twitter.com/IowaGOP>

* For most web-resources, you will have to select your state from a list or type in your state name in a search field. Please note, these are third-party resources, Teach About U.S. is not responsible for this content.

Sources: 1. State map: [Wikimedia Commons](#); 2. Voting history text: adapted from [270towin.com](#); 3. U.S. election history: [David Leip's Election Atlas](#); 4. Ethnicity, economy, and education data: [U.S. Census Bureau](#); 5. Religion data: [Pew poll: How religious is your state?](#); 6. Wealth and income inequality data: [Economic Policy Institute – The Unequal States of America](#).