

Arizona (AZ) (11 votes)

Capital: **Phoenix**
 Area: **113,998 sq mi. / 295,254 sq km**
 Population: **7,151,502**
 Nickname: **"The Grand Canyon State"**
 State motto: **"God enriches"**
 Governor: **Katie Hobbs (D)**
 U.S. Senators: **Kyrsten Sinema (I), Mark Kelly (D)**



How will your state vote?

Predicting a vote is a challenging task. Political researchers have different opinions on how to predict an election outcome. Different formulas and methods are used, however none is perfect. Each prediction is a snapshot of the voters' opinion at a certain point in time. But with election issues and current events changing so fast, it is quite a challenge to have an accurate prediction of how the election will turn out. In the 2020 election, most political pundits and polls before Election Day accurately estimated that Democratic candidate Joe Biden would receive more votes than the Republican candidate and former President Donald J. Trump. However, Biden's victory in the Electoral College was narrower than predicted because the polls overstated Biden's support relative to Trump.

What are the most common predictors to determine how citizens will vote? Socio-economic factors are among the most important ones. They include, but are not limited to, citizens' education, income, and ethnicity. While these are often mentioned as decisive, others are important to consider as well. For example, many Americans cast their vote based on a single issue like health care, women's reproductive rights, the economy, or the environment. These voters choose their preferred candidate based on the issue most important to their identity, their social network, or personal biography, for example religious affiliation, ideology, or health. Americans also often cast their vote in a local context and are influenced by political and social issues affecting their own state. Finally, calculating voter turnout is key to an accurate prediction.

Some key variables for predicting the election outcome



Voting history

How have people in the state voted in the past? Is the state solidly red, blue, or purple? What is the expected turnout?



Ethnicity

What ethnic group does a citizen belong to? What is the ethnic make-up of the state?



Religion

How important is religion to the citizens? How often do they pray or attend worship service?



Economy

What's the current economic situation in the state? How many citizens live in poverty? How many are without a job?



Income inequality

How wide is the gap between wealthy and poor people? How much income does the top 1% in the state take home?



Education

How many people graduate from high school in your state? How many have a college degree?

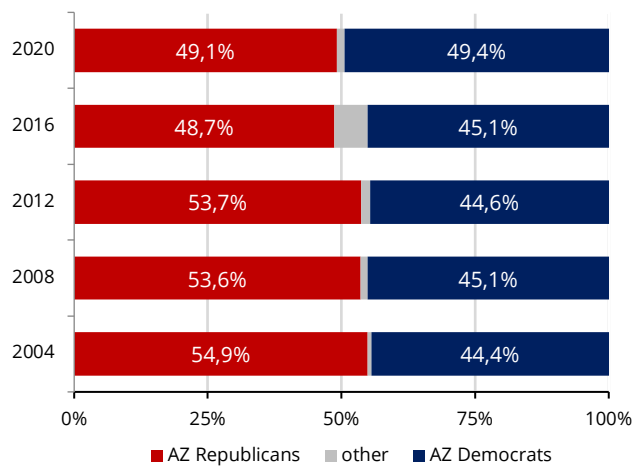


Voting history ^[2]

Arizona has traditionally gone Republican in presidential elections.

Except for Bill Clinton's win in 1996, Arizona voted Republican from 1952 through 2016. However, that 2016 election saw Donald Trump win by a narrower margin than other recent GOP nominees and in 2020 Joe Biden won the state by 0.3%. Biden's 49.4% support was the highest level for a Democratic candidate since 1964. The Grand Canyon State's population has grown rapidly in the past half century, and its number of electoral votes has almost tripled from four in 1960. In a bit of a surprise, the state did not gain an additional electoral vote after the 2020 Census.

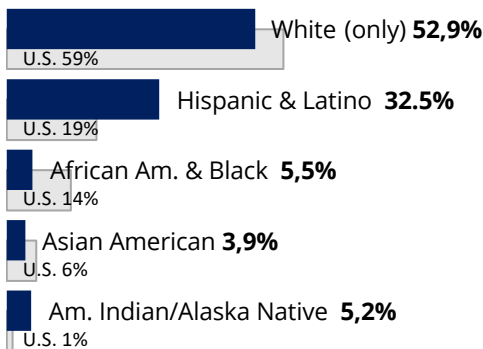
Election results in Arizona (2004–2020):^[2]



Voter turnout 2020:



Ethnicity ^[3]



(U.S. average in grey)



Religion ^[4]

AZ is tied for 27th most religious state overall

53% of adults in AZ are "highly religious," based on an overall index

Religious profile of Arizona

51% (24th) say religion is very important in their lives

34% (28th) say they attend worship at least weekly

55% (19th) say they pray daily

62% (28th) say they believe in God w/ absolute certainty



Economy ^[5]

12.5% (21st highest) poverty rate

4.3% (41st lowest) unemployment rate



Income inequality ^[6]

The **top 1%** take home **18 % of all the income in AZ.**

(U.S. average: 21%)

1% of the families



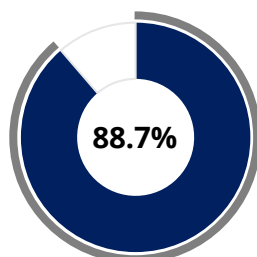
18% of the income



Education ^[3]

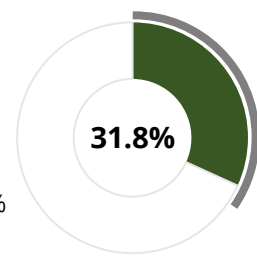
High school degree or higher
persons 25+ yrs. old

U.S. average (grey): 89.1%



Bachelor's degree or higher
persons 25+ yrs. old

U.S. average (grey): 34.3%



More information on Arizona



State information

Official state website: <https://az.gov/>



Media



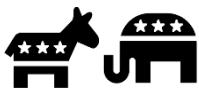
Arizona Political News:

<https://www.politico.com/news/arizona>



Arizona Politics Podcasts:

http://podcasts.feedspot.com/arizona_political_podcasts/



Democrats and Republicans in the state

Democratic Party



<http://www.azdem.org/>



no official site



<https://twitter.com/azdemparty>



<https://www.instagram.com/azdemparty/>



<https://www.tiktok.com/@azdems>

Republican Party

<https://azgop.com>

<http://www.youtube.com/user/AZGOPcomm>

<https://twitter.com/AZGOP>

<https://www.instagram.com/azgop/>

no official site

* Please note, these are third-party resources, Teach About U.S. is not responsible for this content.

Sources:

1. State map: [Wikimedia Commons](#)
2. Voting history text: adapted from [270towin.com](#)
3. Ethnicity, economy, and education data: [U.S. Census Bureau](#)
4. Religion data: [Pew poll: How religious is your state?](#)
5. Poverty and unemployment rate: [Poverty Rates by State](#) & [Unemployment Statistics Map](#)
6. Wealth and income inequality data: [Economic Policy Institute – The Unequal States of America](#)